

## 23 Prepositions with other meanings

Last year I went to the Hay-on-Wye book festival. I went **with** my two best friends, and we went **by** bus. It was great – we went to a really funny and interesting talk **by** Charlie Higson. He wrote the *Young James Bond* books.



### 1 *by*

We use *by* to talk about

- a way of travelling:  
*We went to Hay **by bus**.*  
*Dave goes to work **by bike**.*
- a way of communicating:  
*I keep in touch with all my friends **by email**.*
- a way of paying for something:  
*I pay for my shopping **by credit card**.*  
(But we pay for something **in cash** or **by cash**.)

! **X** *Amanda goes to work **by foot**.*    **✓** *Amanda goes to work **on foot**.*

We also use *by* to say who wrote or produced something:

*The 'Young James Bond' books are **by Charlie Higson**.*  
*'Guernica' is a famous painting **by Pablo Picasso**.*  
*The play 'Macbeth' was written **by Shakespeare**.*

*by* with passive form of verb ► Unit 96.3

### 2 *with*

We use *with* to mean 'together':

*I went to Hay **with my two best friends**.*  
*My parents are on holiday **with my brother** at the moment.*

We can also use *with* to say what we use to do something:

*He pushed the door open **with his foot**.*

### 3 *as, like*

We use *as* for a person's job, or to say what something is used for:

*Martin works **as a waiter** in the evenings.*  
*You can use the side of a book **as a ruler**.*

We use *like* when we mean 'similar to':

*Debbie's very beautiful – she looks **like a model**. (She isn't a model.)*  
*This tastes **like chocolate**. (It isn't chocolate.)*

! We don't use *like* when we talk about someone's job. We use *as*:  
**X** *Alex works **like a builder**.*    **✓** *Alex works **as a builder**. (This is his job.)*

**1 Match the sentences 1–5 with the meanings A–F.**

- |                                                      |                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 0 That picture is by Karen, when she was at college. | A She is a photographer.             |
| 1 That picture is of Karen, when she was at college. | B She walks to work.                 |
| 2 Karen usually goes to work on foot.                | C She is in the picture.             |
| 3 Karen catches the bus if she's late.               | D She painted the picture.           |
| 4 Karen works as a photographer.                     | E She isn't a photographer.          |
| 5 Karen looks like a photographer.                   | F She sometimes goes to work by bus. |

**2 GRAMMAR IN USE Complete the conversation with the phrases A–H below.**

**2.48 Listen and check.**

- SUE Did you go to any festivals last year?  
 AMY Yes, we went to one – a film festival in Liverpool.  
 SUE Really? Did you go (0) *H*?  
 AMY Yes. We went to a wonderful talk (1) ..... about Indian films.  
 SUE How did you go – (2) .....?  
 AMY No, we didn't drive. We went (3) .....  
 But it was quite expensive – we had to pay for the train fares (4) .....  
 SUE Mmm, but did you enjoy the festival?  
 AMY Yes, it was great – but Justin fell and hurt his foot and he had to walk (5) ..... for weeks afterwards!  
 SUE Oh, no! Is he OK now?  
 AMY Yes. He got a book (6) ..... with exercises in, and he did those. He's fine now.  
 SUE Good. Oh, I nearly forgot. When is the Ely festival this year?  
 AMY Mmm, I've got the information at home. I'll send it to you (7) .....  
 SUE Great. Thanks.

- |            |                  |                               |                          |
|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| A by email | C by car         | E by a famous fitness teacher | G with a stick           |
| B by train | D by credit card | F by an Indian film director  | <del>H with Justin</del> |



**3 Complete the sentences with as or like. 2.49 Listen and check.**

- Robert spent years *as* a carpenter before he became a teacher.
- Your brother really looks ..... that footballer in Real Madrid.
- Marina loves going to parties, ..... most girls of her age.
- You can use this sofa ..... a bed. It's really comfortable.
- Mmm, your perfume smells ..... roses. It's lovely.
- The TV chef Gordon Ramsay trained ..... a footballer when he was young.

**4 Change the sentences so they are true for you.**

- I pay for most things by cheque. *I pay for most things in cash.*
- I look like my father. ....
- I live with two other students. ....
- I love music by Mozart. ....
- I always go to work by car. ....

# 24 Common phrases with prepositions

## 1 Phrases of place

	PHRASE	EXAMPLE
at	at home	I'm usually <b>at home</b> in the evenings.
	at school	The children are <b>at school</b> next week so we can't come.
	at work	Robert's <b>at work</b> now – why don't you call him there?
in	in bed	Teenagers often stay <b>in bed</b> till late.
on	on holiday	Where are you going <b>on holiday</b> this year?
	on business	Melissa's in Rome <b>on business</b> this week. (working there)



We don't use *to* with *home*, *here* or *there*:

✗ *I'm tired. I want to go to home now.* ✓ *I'm tired. I want to go home now.*

## 2 Phrases of time

	PHRASE	MEANING	EXAMPLE
at	at first	in the beginning	<b>At first</b> I was unhappy at college but now I really like it.
	at last	after a long time	<b>At last</b> it stopped raining so we went outside.
	at once	immediately	The ambulance arrived almost <b>at once</b> .
	at the same time	together	You can't watch TV and study <b>at the same time</b> .
in	in a hurry	have to do something quickly	I can't talk now. I'm <b>in a hurry</b> .
	in the end	finally	We solved the problem <b>in the end</b> , after a lot of work.
	in time	early enough for something	Make sure you get home <b>in time</b> for dinner.
on	on time	at the right time	The plane left <b>on time</b> .

*In time* means 'early enough for something':

*I didn't arrive at the station **in time** for the six o'clock train, so I had to wait for the next one.*

*On time* means 'at the correct time':

*Last year 92 percent of South-East trains left **on time**.*

## 3 Other common phrases

	PHRASE	MEANING	EXAMPLE
by	by chance	you did not plan or expect it	We found this wonderful restaurant <b>by chance</b> .
	by mistake	you did not intend to do it	I sent that email <b>by mistake</b> – I didn't want you to read it.
in	in love	loving someone in a romantic way	My father says that he's still <b>in love</b> with my mother after twenty-five years!
	in public	where everyone can see/hear	I was very nervous the first time I spoke <b>in public</b> .
	in private	where other people can't see/hear	Can we discuss your work <b>in private</b> ?
on	on fire	burning	The motorway was closed because a car was <b>on fire</b> .
	on purpose	deliberately	I didn't get wet <b>on purpose</b> – I fell in the water.
for	for sale	you can buy it	The house at the end of the road is <b>for sale</b> .
out of	out of order	not working	The lift is <b>out of order</b> . We'll have to use the stairs.

## Practice

### 1 Complete the sentences with prepositions. 2.50 Listen and check.

- 0 Which languages do you study ....at.... school in your country?
- 1 Can I talk to you ..... private after the class?
- 2 It's dangerous to drive and talk on a mobile phone ..... the same time.
- 3 I really like the handbag in the window. Is it ..... sale?
- 4 The police found the money ..... chance when they searched the apartment.
- 5 Ahmed travels to Switzerland every month ..... business.
- 6 After nearly an hour, our bus arrived ..... last!

### 2 GRAMMAR IN USE Complete the story with the correct words and phrases from the box.

at first at once home in a hurry in the end in time on fire

We had a terrible experience a few weeks ago. One evening, a friend of ours had dinner with us, and we drove him to the station after our meal. We were quite late for his train so we left the house (0) in a hurry, and I forgot to turn off the cooker. When we got (1) ..... from the station, the kitchen was (2) .....! We were shocked (3) ..... but then we called the fire service. They arrived almost (4) ....., and put the fire out. We were lucky that they put the fire out (5) ..... to save our kitchen – there wasn't much damage, so everything was OK (6) .....

### 3 Write the sentences again. Replace the underlined words with a common phrase.

- 0 I'm really sorry I took your coat – I didn't do it deliberately.  
I'm really sorry I took your coat – I didn't do it on purpose.
- 1 The film seemed very boring in the beginning, but then it got better.  
.....
- 2 I'm going to be in Prague for work next week.  
.....
- 3 Please make sure that you arrive at the correct time for your appointment.  
.....
- 4 If you hear the bell, go to your class immediately.  
.....
- 5 The coffee machine isn't working again.  
.....

### 4 GRAMMAR IN USE There are five more mistakes with prepositions in the conversation. Find and correct them. 2.51 Listen and check.

- |                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A Did you get tickets for Radiohead?                                                                                   | A Well, I'm actually by holiday from work that day. I'll meet you to there.                                      |
| B Yes, I did. I had to phone the box office about ten times but I got through <u>in</u> <del>on</del> the end.         | B Can you meet me at 6.30? It starts at 8.00 and I want to be there by time – at least an hour before it starts. |
| A That's great!                                                                                                        | A Yes, that's fine. I'll drive and park nearby, then I can drive you to home afterwards.                         |
| B I've got tickets for Friday 15th – I'll be on work that day, so I'll go straight from the office to Wembley Stadium. | B Thanks. That's great.                                                                                          |