

## ECUACIONES DE 1º GRADO

- |   |              |  |              |
|---|--------------|--|--------------|
| 1. $2x-34=-20$                                      | Sol: $x=7$   | 2. $9x+8=7x+6$                               | Sol: $x=-1$  |
| 3. $4x+3=3x+5$                                      | Sol: $x=2$   | 4. $7x+9=3+9x$                               | Sol: $x=3$   |
| 5. $x-8=2x-11$                                      | Sol: $x=3$   | 6. $x+1=2x-7$                                | Sol: $x=8$   |
| 7. $6x+6=4+8x$                                      | Sol: $x=1$   | 8. $9+9x=17+5x$                              | Sol: $x=2$   |
| 9. $2x+3=3x$  | Sol: $x=3$   | 10. $25-2x=3x+20$                            | Sol: $x=1$   |
| 11. $4x+1=3x+3$                                     | Sol: $x=2$   | 12. $5x-3=10x-6$                             | Sol: $x=3/5$ |
| 13. $1+8x=-16x+31$                                  | Sol: $x=5/4$ | 14. $5x-11=15x-19$                           | Sol: $x=4/5$ |
| 15. $12x-48=-15x-30$                                | Sol: $x=2/3$ | 16. $2x+17=3x+7$                             | Sol: $x=10$  |
| 17. $10-5x=x-2$                                     | Sol: $x=2$   | 18. $70-3x=4x$                               | Sol:         |
| $x=10$  |              |  |              |
| 19. $48-3x=5x$                                      | Sol: $x=6$   | 20. $-4x+30=-3x-10$                          | Sol: $x=40$  |
| 21. $10x-15=4x+27$                                  | Sol: $x=7$   | 22. $x-3(x-2)=6x-2$                          | Sol: $x=1$   |
| 23. $3x+1=6x-8$                                     | Sol: $x=3$   | 24. $3x-7=2(x+1)$                            | Sol: $x=9$   |
| 25. $47-3x=5+11x$                                   | Sol: $x=3$   | 26. $2(2+4x)=3+12x$                          | Sol: $x=1/4$ |
| 27. $30-9x=-7x+21$                                  | Sol: $x=9/2$ | 28. $5x=7(5x-3)+3$                           | Sol: $x=3/5$ |
| 29. $3x-10=2x+1$                                    | Sol: $x=11$  | 30. $2(x-5)=3x-17$                           | Sol: $x=7$   |
| 31. $25-2x=3x-35$                                   | Sol: $x=12$  | 32. $2+5(x-13)=x-3$                          | Sol: $x=15$  |
| 33. $75-5x=3x+3$                                    | Sol: $x=9$   | 34. $2x-1=3(2x-15)$                          | Sol: $x=11$  |
| 35. $5+8x=2x+20$                                    | Sol: $x=5/2$ | 36. $2(x-2)=-(4-x)$                          | Sol: $x=0$   |
| 37. $2y-3=y+5$                                      | Sol: $y=8$   | 38. $2(3x-49)=-x+14$                         | Sol: $x=16$  |
| 39. $2-6x=3x-1$                                     | Sol: $x=1/3$ | 40. $20=2x-(10-4x)$                          | Sol:         |
| $x=5$   |              |  |              |
| 41. $60x-1=3(1+12x)$                                | Sol: $x=1/6$ | 42. $5(x-1)+10(x+2)=45$                      | Sol: $x=2$   |
| 43. $2x+3(2x-1)=x+67$                               | Sol: $x=10$  | 44. $12x+3(2x-4)=60$                         | Sol: $x=4$   |
| 45. $3-2x(5-2x)=4x^2+x-30$                          | Sol: $x=3$   | 46. $3x-(x+1)=x-2$                           | Sol: $x=-1$  |
| 47. $3[2x-(3x+1)]=x+1$                              | Sol: $x=-1$  | 48. $x-3(x+5)=3x+10$                         | Sol:         |
| $x=-5$  |              |  |              |
| 49. $(x-15)=3(x-19)$                                | Sol: $x=21$  | 50. $3(2-x)=18x-1$                           | Sol: $x=1/3$ |
| 51. $3(x+4)=4x+1$                                   | Sol: $x=11$  | 52. $10+5(x-3)=3(x+1)$                       | Sol: $x=4$   |
| 53. $2(3-4x)=2x-9$                                  | Sol: $x=3/2$ | 54. $10-9x=4(x-4)$                           | Sol: $x=2$   |
| 55. $2(3x+2)=4[2x-5(x-2)]$                          | Sol: $x=2$   | 56. $15x=2(1+9x)-3$                          | Sol: $x=1/3$ |
| 57. $3(12-x)-4x=2(11-x)+9x$                         | Sol: $x=1$   | 58. $x+3=3(2x-4)$                            | Sol: $x=3$   |
| 59. $\frac{3x}{2} + 2 = x + 4$                      |              | 60. $x - 8 = \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x-6}{3}$    |              |
| 61. $x - \frac{3x}{4} = \frac{x}{7} + 3$            |              | 62. $2 \left( \frac{x+5}{3} \right) = x + 3$ |              |
| 63. $\frac{9x}{4} - 6 = \frac{2x}{3} + \frac{1}{3}$ |              | 64. $\frac{5x}{6} - \frac{3x}{4} = x - 11$   |              |
| 65. $\frac{3x}{5} - 7 = \frac{2x}{6} + 1$           |              | 66. $x - 10 = \frac{5}{9} (x - 6)$           |              |
| 67. $\frac{x}{3} + x = 10 + \frac{2x}{9}$           |              | 68. $\frac{3x}{2} + 1 = 12 - \frac{x}{3}$    |              |
| 69. $\frac{x}{5} + \frac{x}{2} = x - 3$             |              | 70. $4x - 7 = \frac{5x - 6}{4}$              |              |

$$71. \frac{x+2}{3} = 5x - 4$$

$$72. \frac{2x-10}{3x-20} = \frac{7}{8}$$

$$73. \frac{x}{4} + \frac{3x}{6} + x = 21$$

$$74. \frac{x}{4} - \frac{13}{6} = \frac{5x}{2} - \frac{5}{6}$$

$$75. \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{4} + \frac{x}{5} = 94$$

$$76. \frac{x}{3} + 10 = \frac{x}{5} + 16$$

$$77. \frac{x-7}{x+3} = \frac{10}{x+3} - 3$$

$$78. 3x - 9 + \frac{x}{5} = 2x - 3$$

$$79. \frac{\frac{3x}{5} - 12}{x+1} = 6$$

$$80. \frac{x}{4} + 5 = \frac{2x}{5} - 2 - \frac{x}{30}$$

$$81. \frac{3}{x+1} = \frac{x}{x-1} - 1$$

$$82. \frac{5x}{8} - 5(x-20) = \frac{-2x+18}{6}$$

$$83. x + \frac{x+1}{5} = x + \frac{x}{2}$$

$$84. 3x - \frac{7-x}{8} = -1 + \frac{x-3}{4} + 2x$$

$$85. 8 - \frac{3x}{10} + \frac{2x}{4} - \frac{5x}{8} = -9$$

$$86. \frac{x+1}{2} + \frac{3+x}{6} = 1 + \frac{x}{3}$$

$$87. \frac{3x}{5} - 2 + \frac{3x}{2} - \frac{x}{10} = 0$$

$$88. \frac{10}{x+5} + \frac{3+4x}{x+5} = 3$$

$$89. \frac{x+2}{x-1} - \frac{x+3}{x+1} = \frac{2x+2}{x^2-1}$$

$$90. \frac{7x-3}{6} - \frac{3x-1}{4} = \frac{5x-1}{4}$$

$$91. \frac{4x-3}{6} - \frac{3x-1}{4} = \frac{4x-2}{3} - 1$$

$$92. \frac{3(x+1)}{4} - \frac{x+3}{6} + x = 2x + \frac{3-7x}{12}$$

$$93. \frac{2x}{5} - 2 - \frac{x}{3} = \frac{x}{10} - 3$$

$$94. \frac{15}{x+10} - \frac{5}{x+2} = 0$$

$$95. \frac{2}{x+1} + \frac{3x-3}{x^2-1} = \frac{2}{x-1} + \frac{7}{x+1}$$

$$96. \frac{2x+1}{4} - \frac{3x}{9} - 2 = \frac{3x-2}{4}$$

$$97. \frac{5}{x-1} - \frac{3}{x+4} - \frac{3}{x^2+3x-4} = \frac{5}{x-1}$$

$$98. \frac{15}{x-2} - \frac{12x+6}{x^2-4} = \frac{18}{x+2}$$

$$99. (a+x)(b-x) - a(b+a) + x^2 + a^2 = \frac{b^2-ab}{a}$$

$$100. \frac{1}{x-a} + \frac{1}{x+a} = \frac{1}{x^2-a^2}$$

$$101. \frac{x}{2a} - 2 = \frac{1+x}{2}$$

$$102. \frac{1 + \frac{x+1}{x-1}}{2 - \frac{x-1}{x+1}} = 2$$

$$103. \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x-5}{2} - \frac{1}{4}x = \frac{5x-2}{2}$$

$$104. \frac{x-3}{3} - \frac{3(x-2)}{2} = \frac{x-3-(x+2)}{2}$$

$$105. \frac{x-3}{5} - \frac{x-3}{2} = \frac{x-3}{3} - \frac{x+3}{2}$$

$$106. \frac{x+1}{2} + \frac{5+x}{6} = 1 + \frac{9-2x}{3}$$

$$107. x(x-2) - \frac{x+2}{3} - \frac{x-2}{2} = (x-2)^2 - 4$$

$$108. x(x-2) - \frac{x+2}{3} - \frac{x-2}{2} = (x-2)^2 - 4x$$

$$109. \frac{x^2-2x+1}{x(x+1)(x-1)} = \frac{3}{2x}$$

Sol: 59.  $x=4$ ; 60.  $x=12$ ; 61.  $x=28$ ; 62.  $x=1$ ; 63.  $x=4$ ; 64.  $x=12$ ; 65.  $x=30$ ; 66.  $x=15$ ; 67.  $x=9$ ; 68.  $x=6$ ; 69.  $x=10$ ; 70.  $x=2$ ; 71.  $x=1$ ; 72.  $x=12$ ; 73.  $x=12$ ; 74.  $x=-16/27$ ; 75.  $x=120$ ; 76.  $x=45$ ; 77.  $x=2$ ; 78.  $x=5$ ; 79.  $x=5$ ; 80.  $x=60$ ; 81.  $x=2$ ; 82.  $x=24$ ; 83.  $x=2/3$ ; 84.  $x=-1$ ; 85.  $x=40$ ; 86.  $x=0$ ; 87.  $x=1$ ; 88.  $x=2$ ; 89.  $x=3$ ; 90.  $x=0$ ; 91.  $x=1$ ; 92.  $x=0$ ; 93.  $x=30$ ; 94.  $x=2$ ; 95.  $x=0$ ; 96.  $x=-15/7$ ; 97.  $x=0$ ; 98.  $x=4$ ; 99.  $x=b/a$ ; 100.  $x=1/2$ ; 101.  $x=5a/(1-a)$ ; 102.  $x=3$ ; 103.  $x=-18/23$ ; 104.  $x=27/7$ ; 105.  $x=51/2$ ; 106.  $x=2$ ; 107.  $x=-2/7$ ; 108.  $x=22/31$ ; 109.  $x=-5$

## ECUACIONES DE 2º GRADO

- |                             |                          |                           |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 110. $x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$    | Sol: $x = 3; x = 4$      | 111. $x^2 - 9x + 18 = 0$  | Sol: $x = 3; x = 6$      |
| 112. $x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0$     | Sol: $x = 2; x = 3$      | 113. $x^2 + 8x + 15 = 0$  | Sol: $x = -5; x = -3$    |
| 114. $x^2 - 6x - 27 = 0$    | Sol: $x = -3; x = 9$     | 115. $x^2 - 6x + 9 = 0$   | Sol: $x = 3$             |
| 116. $x^2 + 6x = -9$        | Sol: $x = -3$            | 117. $4x^2 + 4x = 3$      | Sol: $x = 1/2; x = -3/2$ |
| 118. $x^2 - 9x + 14 = 0$    | Sol: $x = 2; x = 7$      | 119. $x^2 - 6x + 8 = 0$   | Sol: $x = 4; x = 2$      |
| 120. $2x^2 + 10x - 48 = 0$  | Sol: $x = 3; x = -8$     | 121. $x^2 - x = 20$       | Sol: $x = -4; x = 5$     |
| 122. $x^2 = 5x + 6$         | Sol: $x = 6; x = -1$     | 123. $2x^2 - 5x + 3 = 0$  | Sol: $x = 1;$            |
| $x = 3/2$                   |                          |                           |                          |
| 124. $x^2 + 10x + 25 = 0$   | Sol: $x = -5$            | 125. $x^2 + 9 = 10x$      | Sol: $x = 1; x = 9$      |
| 126. $3x^2 - 39x + 108 = 0$ | Sol: $x = 4; x = 9$      | 127. $2x^2 - 9x + 9 = 0$  | Sol: $x = 3;$            |
| $x = 3/2$                   |                          |                           |                          |
| 128. $3x^2 + 2x = 8$        | Sol: $x = -2; x = 4/3$   | 129. $4x^2 + 12x + 9 = 0$ | Sol: $x = -3/2$          |
| 130. $5x^2 + 1 = 6x$        | Sol: $x = 1; x = 1/5$    | 131. $6x^2 + 1 = 5x$      | Sol: $x = 1/2; x = 1/3$  |
| 132. $6x^2 - 6 = 5x$        | Sol: $x = -2/3; x = 3/2$ | 133. $2x^2 + 7x + 6 = 0$  | Sol: $x = -2;$           |
| $x = -3/2$                  |                          |                           |                          |
| 134. $x^2 = 2x + 3$         | Sol: $x = -1; x = 3$     | 135. $4x^2 + 3 = 8x$      | Sol: $x = 1/2;$          |
| $x = 3/2$                   |                          |                           |                          |
| 136. $x^2 - x + 1/4 = 0$    | Sol: $x = 1/2$           | 137. $3x^2 - 16x + 5 = 0$ | Sol: $x = 5; x = 1/3$    |

$$138. 1 - \frac{x^2}{3} - \frac{3x+2}{3} = 1$$

$$139. \frac{(x-3)^2}{2} - x + x^2 = x - (x-2)$$

$$140. \frac{1}{x-1} + 3x + 3x^2 - 2 = \frac{3}{x-1} + 3x^2$$

$$141. (x-3)^2 - \frac{x-1}{3} = 2x$$

$$142. \frac{x-3}{3} - \frac{1}{x-1} = 3x$$

$$143. x - \frac{2}{x} + \frac{1}{2x} = 5x + 5$$

$$144. \frac{x-3}{x} + 3x - \frac{5}{x} = 2x - \frac{3}{x} - 3$$

$$145. 3x - \frac{8}{x} + (x-1)^2 = 3(x-2) - (x-5)$$

$$146. (x-3)(x-2) + \frac{x(x-3)}{2} = (x-2)^2$$

$$147. (x-2)x - \frac{x+2}{3} - \frac{(x-2)(x+2)}{2} = (x-2)^2 - 4$$

$$148. (x-3)^2 - \frac{x-2}{3} + (3-x)(x-1) = (x-2)^2$$

$$149. \frac{x-1}{x+1} - \frac{3+x}{x} = 2$$

$$150. \frac{x-1}{x+1} - \frac{3+x}{x-1} = 2$$

$$151. x + \frac{1}{x-2} = 4$$

$$152. x^2 - x = \frac{2}{9} - \frac{2x}{3}$$

$$153. \frac{x^2}{3} + 2 = \frac{5x}{3}$$

$$154. x + \frac{2}{x} = 3$$

$$155. x - 2 = \frac{4x-8}{x}$$

$$156. \frac{x}{2} + \frac{3}{x} = \frac{2x+9}{x}$$

$$157. 2x - 2 = \frac{6x}{x-1} - 5$$

$$158. x(x+1) - \left(x + \frac{x}{2}\right) = 0$$

$$159. 3x + 1 - \frac{3}{x} = \frac{1+3x}{4}$$

$$161. x + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{6}{3x}$$

$$163. \frac{x}{3} + \frac{2}{x} = \frac{3x+10}{3x}$$

$$165. \frac{3}{x + \frac{1}{2 + \frac{x+1}{x-2}}} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$160. 2 + \frac{x+4}{3} = \frac{4x+4}{3} + \frac{2-x}{x-3}$$

$$162. x - 2 = \frac{2x-3}{x}$$

$$164. x + 3 = \frac{2x+1}{x-1}$$

$$166. \frac{\frac{x-3}{2} - \frac{x-3}{4}}{x - \frac{1}{1 - \frac{x-1}{x+1}}} = -\frac{1}{x}$$

Soluciones: 138.  $x = -2, x = -1$ ; 139.  $x = 1, x = 5/3$ ; 140.  $x = 5/3, x = 0$ ; 141.  $x = 4/3, x = 7$ ; 142.  $x = 5/8, x = 0$ ; 143.  $x = -3/4, x = -1/2$ ; 144.  $x = -5, x = 1$ ; 145.  $x = -2, x = 2$ ; 146.  $x = 1, x = 4$ ; 147.  $x = -2/3, x = 4$ ; 148.  $x = -1, x = 8/3$ ; 149.  $x = -3, x = -1/2$ ; 150.  $x = -3, x = 0$ ; 151.  $x = 3$ ; 152.  $x = -1/3, x = 2/3$ ; 153.  $x = 2, x = 3$ ; 154.  $x = 1, x = 2$ ; 155.  $x = 4, x = 2$ ; 156.  $x = -2, x = 6$ ; 157.  $x = -1/2, x = 3$ ; 158.  $x = 0, x = 1/2$ ; 159.  $x = 1, x = -4/3$ ; 160.  $x = 2, x = 4$ ; 161.  $x = 1, x = -1$ ; 162.  $x = 3, x = 1$ ; 163.  $x = -1, x = 4$ ; 164.  $x = -2, x = 2$ ; 165.  $x = 1/2, x = 2/3$ ; 166.  $x = -1, x = 2$

## ECUACIONES IRRACIONALES

- |   |   |                                   |
|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. $x + \sqrt{x} = 30$                                  | 2. $\sqrt{x} + 1 = \sqrt{x+9}$                          | 3. $\sqrt{7-3x} - x = 7$          |
| 4. $\sqrt{x+4} = 3 - \sqrt{x-1}$                        | 5. $5\sqrt{x} + 3 = 2x$                                 | 6. $3\sqrt{6x+1} - 5 = 2x$        |
| 7. $\sqrt{4x+5} - \sqrt{3x+1} = 1$                      | 8. $\sqrt{2x-1} + \sqrt{x+4} = 6$                       | 9. $1 + \sqrt{x+1} = \frac{x}{3}$ |
| 10. $\sqrt{x^3} - 2\sqrt{x} = \sqrt{x}$                 | 11. $\sqrt{x-3} + \sqrt{x+4} = \sqrt{4x+1}$             |                                   |
| 12. $2\sqrt{x+4} = \sqrt{5x+4}$                         | 13. $\sqrt{x^2+3x+7} = 5$                               | 14. $3 - \sqrt{x} = x + 1$        |
| 15. $2\sqrt{2x-1} = \sqrt{6x-5} + \sqrt{2x-9}$          | 16. $\sqrt{2x+5} + 6 = 3x + 3$                          |                                   |
| 17. $\sqrt{3x+10} = 1 + \sqrt{3x+3}$                    | 18. $\sqrt{3x-2} - 4 = 0$                               | 19. $\sqrt{2x+1} = x - 1$         |
| 20. $\sqrt{2x-1} + \sqrt{2x+1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2x-1}}$ | 21. $\frac{21}{\sqrt{6x+1}} - \sqrt{6x+1} = 2\sqrt{3x}$ |                                   |
| 22. $\frac{3}{\sqrt{x}} = \frac{6}{\sqrt{3x+4}}$        | 23. $\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{\frac{2^3}{x}} = \sqrt{2x}$       |                                   |
| 24. $\sqrt{x+6} + \sqrt{x+11} = \sqrt{5-10x}$           | 25. $\sqrt{9\sqrt{15-x}} = 6\sqrt{2x+3}$                |                                   |

Soluciones:

- |                   |                   |                    |                     |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1. $x=25, x=36$ ; | 2. $x=16$ ;       | 3. $x=-3, x=-14$ ; | 4. $x=13/9$ ;       |
| 5. $x=9, x=1/4$ ; | 6. $x=8, x=1/2$ ; | 7. $x=5, x=1$ ;    | 8. $x=5, x=221$ ;   |
| 9. $x=15, x=0$ ;  | 10. $x=0, x="3$ ; | 11. $x=12$ ;       | 12. $x=12$ ;        |
| 13. $x=3, x=-6$ ; | 14. $x=1, x=4$ ;  | 15. $x=5$ ;        | 16. $x=2/9, x=2$ ;  |
| 17. $x=2$ ;       | 18. $x=6$ ;       | 19. $x=4, x=0$ ;   | 20. $x=5/8$ ;       |
| 21. $x=4/3$ ;     | 22. $x=4$ ;       | 23. $x=4, x=1$ ;   | 24. $x=-2, x=3/7$ ; |
| 25. $x=-1$        |                   |                    |                     |

## ECUACIONES BICUADRADAS Y BICÚBICAS

- |                           |                          |                            |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. $x^4 - 5x^2 + 4 = 0$   | 2. $x^4 + 2x^2 - 3 = 0$  | 3. $x^6 - 9x^3 + 8 = 0$    |
| 4. $x^6 - 26x^3 - 27 = 0$ | 5. $6x^4 + 2x^2 - 8 = 0$ | 6. $x^4 - 4x^2 = 0$        |
| 7. $4x^4 - 17x^2 + 4 = 0$ | 8. $9x^4 - 3x^2 + 4 = 0$ | 9. $x^4 - 6x^2 - 27 = 0$   |
| 10. $x^6 + 7x^3 - 8 = 0$  | 11. $x^4 - 2x^2 - 8 = 0$ | 12. $x^6 + 28x^3 + 27 = 0$ |

Soluciones:

- |                   |                  |                   |                   |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. $x="1, x="2$ ; | 2. $x="1$ ;      | 3. $x=2, x=1$ ;   | 4. $x=-1, x=3$ ;  |
| 5. $x="1$ ;       | 6. $x=0, x="2$ ; | 7. $x="2, x="1/2$ | 8. $x="1/3, x="2$ |
| 9. $x="3$         | 10. $x=1, x=-2$  | 11. $x="2$        | 12. $x=-1, x=-3$  |